

TOSS-UP

It contains just 4% as much water as Lake Superior and so regularly freezes over during the winter despite being much farther south than Superior. For 10 points -- what Great Lake with a four-letter name borders both New York and Michigan?

ANSWER: LAKE ERIE

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

From the Greek word for "hearing," -- for a quick 10 points -- what three-syllable word names the science concerned with the production, control, transmission, reception, and effects of sound?

ANSWER: ACOUSTICS

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

From the Greek word for "hearing," -- for a quick 10 points -- what three-syllable word names the science concerned with the production, control, transmission, reception, and effects of sound?

ANSWER: ACOUSTICS

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

Mary Mallon [Mal-lun] used aliases to continue working as a cook between 1907 and 1915, when the government finally institutionalized her for life. She was the most famous symptomless carrier of a bacterial disease spread through food. For 10 points -- what disease fills in the blank in her nickname: [Blank] Mary?

ANSWER: TYPHOID MARY
ACCEPT: TYPHOID FEVER

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

Mary Mallon [Mal-lun] used aliases to continue working as a cook between 1907 and 1915, when the government finally institutionalized her for life. She was the most famous symptomless carrier of a bacterial disease spread through food. For 10 points -- what disease fills in the blank in her nickname: [Blank] Mary?

ANSWER: TYPHOID MARY
ACCEPT: TYPHOID FEVER

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

This director-producer died in a 1979 plane crash in Kenya shortly after founding Africa International Productions. Early in his U.S. career, he went by Gordon Rogers to avoid profiting from his father's fame. For 10 points -- name this director of "Three the Hard Way" and "Superfly."

ANSWER: GORDON PARKS, JR.

PROMPT: If ANY PARTIAL ANSWER is given

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

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PROMPT: If ANY PARTIAL ANSWER is given

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

The "Zooper" version adds sounds to its familiar red rectangle, also available in non-audio "Classic," "Pocket," and "Travel" versions. All use a stylus turned by knobs to create images in aluminum powder. For 10 points -- what is this toy and do-it-yourself art project?

ANSWER: ETCH-A-SKETCH

PROMPT: *If PARTIAL ANSWER is given*

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

The "Zooper" version adds sounds to its familiar red rectangle, also available in non-audio "Classic," "Pocket," and "Travel" versions. All use a stylus turned by knobs to create images in aluminum powder. For 10 points -- what is this toy and do-it-yourself art project?

ANSWER: ETCH-A-SKETCH

PROMPT: *If PARTIAL ANSWER is given*

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

This religious movement is now a century old. Its central tenet is that the first-century gifts of the Holy Spirit remain active in Christendom today. For 10 points -- identify this movement, named for the Christian holy day that occurs 50 days after Easter.

ANSWER: PENTECOSTALISM OR THE PENTECOSTAL MOVEMENT

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

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ANSWER: PENTECOSTALISM OR THE PENTECOSTAL MOVEMENT

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

Its flavor graveyard includes the retired Holy Cannoli, [kah-NOHL-lee], Cool Britannia, and a low fat version of its top-selling ice cream. This company founded in 1978 in Burlington, Vermont, is -- for 10 points -- what company perhaps known as much for being socially responsible as for its Cherry Garcia?

ANSWER: BEN & JERRY'S

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TOSS-UP

In 2004, the 75-year-old Master of Pembroke [PEM-bruk] College of Oxford University slowly walked the final yards of the Iffley [IF-lee] Road Track where, 50 years before, he had made history. For 10 points -- name this first person to run a four-minute mile.

ANSWER: SIR ROGER BANNISTER

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TOSS-UP

In 2004, the 75-year-old Master of Pembroke [PEM-bruk] College of Oxford University slowly walked the final yards of the Iffley [IF-lee] Road Track where, 50 years before, he had made history. For 10 points -- name this first person to run a four-minute mile.

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

This U.S. state's Capitol Building features twin legislative chambers shaped vaguely like volcanoes and exterior columns clearly shaped like palm tree trunks. For 10 points -- name this state whose Capitol is surrounded by pools, emblematic of its geographical locale.

ANSWER: HAWAII

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

By 1855 slavery was abolished throughout Spanish America, except in one Pennsylvania-size colony which retained it until 1886 with the connivance of Confederate exiles. For 10 points -- name this island not independent until 1899.

ANSWER: CUBA

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

In 1851, The Times of London described this man's invention that revolutionized agriculture as "a cross between a chariot, a wheel barrow and a flying machine." For 10 points -- who was this pioneer of mass production and inventor of the mechanical reaper?

ANSWER: CYRUS McCORMICK

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

In this NATO nation, the head of state and the head of government looked exactly alike. They're identical twins. For 10 points -- name this former Warsaw Pact nation led by President Kaczynski [kuh-CHIN-skee] and, until recently, Prime Minister Kaczynski.

ANSWER: POLAND

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

Her 2002 and 2003 books, Blackwood Farm and Blood Canticle, began a literary fusion of her two earlier mythologies, those of the Mayfair witches and the main character she introduced in 1976 and wove through several books of his own. For 10 points -- who is this creator of the vampire Lestat [leh-STAHHT]?

ANSWER: ANNE RICE

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

Its membership peaked at 600,000 back in 1945, had fallen to 259,000 by 2000, and had risen to 383,000 in early 2007 when it joined with the youth-focused Hip Hop Caucus to promote a shared legislative agenda. For 10 points -- name this very mainstream civil rights organization.

ANSWER: NAACP OR NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

Of the eight classical planets in the solar system, it is the largest one without rings. For 10 points -- name this fifth largest and fourth smallest planet.

ANSWER: EARTH

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

Of the eight classical planets in the solar system, it is the largest one without rings. For 10 points -- name this fifth largest and fourth smallest planet.

ANSWER: EARTH

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

The word "orange" is difficult to rhyme. Triangles have three sides. When a second statement does not logically follow anything from a previous statement, it is known -- for 10 points -- by what two-word Latin phrase meaning "it doesn't follow"?

ANSWER: NON SEQUITUR [SEK-wih-tur]

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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ANSWER: NON SEQUITUR [SEK-wih-tur]

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

It is true that, gravely ill at age 81 in 1891, he asked the press to run his obituary early, so he could enjoy it. It's only legend that he ever said "there's a sucker born every minute." For 10 points -- who was this self-proclaimed "prince of humbugs" and co-creator, with James Bailey, of the American three-ring circus?

ANSWER: P. T. BARNUM

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

Despite its groveling dedication to Lorenzo de Medici II [MED-ih-chee the Second], Lorenzo ignored it, and it wasn't published till 1532, five years after its author's death. For 10 points -- name this now infamous primer on practical politics by Machiavelli [mah-kee-ah-VEL-lee].

ANSWER: THE PRINCE

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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ANSWER: THE PRINCE

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

He was second only to Elvis in number of hits of the 1950s, including more than 30 straight charting singles between 1954 and 1962. For 10 points -- what R&B and rock-and-roll star with a hefty nickname found his thrill on "Blueberry Hill"?

ANSWER: ANTOINE "FATS" DOMINO

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

This district's Towers, 17 spires built with broken tiles, dishes, bottles and seashells, has been accorded National Landmark status. They were undamaged during the riots of 1965 that otherwise saw tremendous destruction in -- for 10 points -- what section of Los Angeles near Compton?

ANSWER: WATTS

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

President Lyndon Johnson signed the act establishing Medicare on July 30, 1965 in Independence, Missouri. He chose that place so he could sign it in the presence of the man who had first proposed it. For 10 points -- name that former president.

ANSWER: HARRY S. TRUMAN

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

It is totally owned by the family whose name it bears and has nothing to do with the planet that shares that name. Although its products include Whiskas cat food and Uncle Ben's rice, it is most associated with chocolates. For 10 points -- name this purveyor of Snickers and M & M's.

ANSWER: MARS INCORPORATED

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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ANSWER: MARS INCORPORATED

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

His 1972 play Not I features nothing on a blacked-out stage except a spotlighted pair of lips, while one actor and one tape recorder forms the entire cast of his 1958 Krapp's Last Tape. For 10 points -- who was this minimalist Franco-Irish playwright?

ANSWER: SAMUEL BECKETT

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TOSS-UP

Though better known for its architecture than for its paintings, this city was the home of famous painters, including Tintoretto [tin-tuh-RET-oh], Titian [TIH-shun], and the aptly named Canaletto [kan-uh-LET-oh], whose name evokes this city's canals. For 10 points -- name this Italian city.

ANSWER: VENICE

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TOSS-UP

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ANSWER: VENICE

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TOSS-UP

It exhibits the widest sexual dimorphism [die-MORF-izm] of any of the great apes, with the males far larger than the females and with striking cheek flaps and a huge air sac below the chin. For 10 points -- name these long-haired, reddish great apes.

ANSWER: ORANGUTANS OR ORANGUTANGS

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ANSWER: ORANGUTANS OR ORANGUTANGS

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TOSS-UP

The original version was added to the Olympics in 1936; the "Giant" and "Supergiant" versions were added in 1952 and 1988, respectively. For 10 points -- what is this skiing speed race that follows a winding course between pairs of poles?

ANSWER: SLALOMS

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

The original version was added to the Olympics in 1936; the "Giant" and "Supergiant" versions were added in 1952 and 1988, respectively. For 10 points -- what is this skiing speed race that follows a winding course between pairs of poles?

ANSWER: SLALOMS

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

Rastafarians use this name for the wickedness of white society, while Protestants during the Reformation used it as an insulting name for Rome. For 10 points -- name this proverbially wicked capital of ancient Mesopotamia [mes-oh-poh-TAY-mee-uh].

ANSWER: BABYLON

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

Rastafarians use this name for the wickedness of white society, while Protestants during the Reformation used it as an insulting name for Rome. For 10 points -- name this proverbially wicked capital of ancient Mesopotamia [mes-oh-poh-TAY-mee-uh].

ANSWER: BABYLON

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

Chile and Mongolia have little in common, but both nations have a common goal. They are now committed to becoming totally bilingual within the next two decades. Both have chosen to become nationally proficient in -- for 10 points -- what language?

ANSWER: ENGLISH

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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TOSS-UP

Chile and Mongolia have little in common, but both nations have a common goal. They are now committed to becoming totally bilingual within the next two decades. Both have chosen to become nationally proficient in -- for 10 points -- what language?

ANSWER: ENGLISH

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TEAM LEFT: 1 2 3 4	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: 1 2 3 4	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

The parallel is remarkable: a singer booted from "American Idol" plays a singer booted from a shot at all-girl-group stardom. Such is the story of -- for 10 points apiece -- what singer who made her acting debut in what 2006 musical?

ANSWER: JENNIFER HUDSON
DREAMGIRLS

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

The parallel is remarkable: a singer booted from "American Idol" plays a singer booted from a shot at all-girl-group stardom. Such is the story of -- for 10 points apiece -- what singer who made her acting debut in what 2006 musical?

ANSWER: JENNIFER HUDSON
DREAMGIRLS

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

In late 2005, the aging Hubble Space Telescope began a new career for which it was not designed: mineral prospector. It detected ilmenite [IL-meh-nite] at three sites on this body. That mineral can be readily converted into both oxygen and rocket fuel. For 10 points each:

1. Name that body that NASA plans to revisit by 2020.

ANSWER: THE MOON

2. The Hubble can detect the chemical signatures of minerals on the moon by using what kind of light that, on earth, is blocked by the ozone layer?

ANSWER: ULTRAVIOLET LIGHT OR U.V. LIGHT

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

In late 2005, the aging Hubble Space Telescope began a new career for which it was not designed: mineral prospector. It detected ilmenite [IL-meh-nite] at three sites on this body. That mineral can be readily converted into both oxygen and rocket fuel. For 10 points each:

1. Name that body that NASA plans to revisit by 2020.

ANSWER: THE MOON

2. The Hubble can detect the chemical signatures of minerals on the moon by using what kind of light that, on earth, is blocked by the ozone layer?

ANSWER: ULTRAVIOLET LIGHT OR U.V. LIGHT

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Identify this U.S. city after one clue for 30 points, after two for 20, or after all three for 10 points:

1. It was where Dr. Daniel Hale Williams, working at Provident Hospital, performed the first successful open heart surgery.
2. Its African American "city within a city," officially the Black Metropolis, was nicknamed Bronzeville.
3. "Its annual "mayor of Bronzeville" contests were sponsored by its prominent African-American newspapers, The Bee and later, The Defender.

ANSWER: CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Identify this U.S. city after one clue for 30 points, after two for 20, or after all three for 10 points:

1. It was where Dr. Daniel Hale Williams, working at Provident Hospital, performed the first successful open heart surgery.
2. Its African American "city within a city," officially the Black Metropolis, was nicknamed Bronzeville.
3. "Its annual "mayor of Bronzeville" contests were sponsored by its prominent African-American newspapers, The Bee and later, The Defender.

ANSWER: CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Her masterpiece could be relocated to New Orleans in 2005 with Lake Pontchartrain [PON-shuh-train] replacing Lake Okeechobee [oh-kee-CHOH-bee]. For 15 points each -- name this African American author and her 1937 classic whose climax occurs when the Great Hurricane of 1928 blows Janie Crawford into Lake Okeechobee.

ANSWER: ZORA NEALE HURSTON
THEIR EYES WERE WATCHING GOD

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Her masterpiece could be relocated to New Orleans in 2005 with Lake Pontchartrain [PON-shuh-train] replacing Lake Okeechobee [oh-kee-CHOH-bee]. For 15 points each -- name this African American author and her 1937 classic whose climax occurs when the Great Hurricane of 1928 blows Janie Crawford into Lake Okeechobee.

ANSWER: ZORA NEALE HURSTON
THEIR EYES WERE WATCHING GOD

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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25 POINT BONUS

The 21st Century update of the board game Clue filled in a lot of back-story, and made Mr. Green a Reverend, but kept the last names of all six suspects the same. For 5 points each -- give me those names of the other five characters suspected of killing Mr. Boddy.

ANSWER: COLONEL MICHAEL MUSTARD
MRS. PATRICIA PEACOCK
PROFESSOR PETER PLUM

MISS JOSEPHINE SCARLET
MRS. BLANCHE WHITE

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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25 POINT BONUS

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MRS. PATRICIA PEACOCK
PROFESSOR PETER PLUM

MISS JOSEPHINE SCARLET
MRS. BLANCHE WHITE

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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25 POINT BONUS

In Norse mythology, future events are described in as much detail as past events.

1. First -- for 10 points -- what Norse god of thunder and lightning, who wields an enchanted hammer, will be killed by a gigantic serpent in a battle at the end of time?

ANSWER: THOR

2. For 15 points -- what leader of the Norse gods, and father of Thor, will be devoured in that battle by a giant wolf?

ANSWER: ODIN OR WODAN OR WODEN OR WOTAN

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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25 POINT BONUS

In Norse mythology, future events are described in as much detail as past events.

1. First -- for 10 points -- what Norse god of thunder and lightning, who wields an enchanted hammer, will be killed by a gigantic serpent in a battle at the end of time?

ANSWER: THOR

2. For 15 points -- what leader of the Norse gods, and father of Thor, will be devoured in that battle by a giant wolf?

ANSWER: ODIN OR WODAN OR WODEN OR WOTAN

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

According to the U.S. Census Bureau, what became the 48th state is now the fastest growing. For 10 points apiece:

1. Which state?

ANSWER: ARIZONA

2. For the previous 19 years, what northern neighbor of Arizona was the fastest growing state?

ANSWER: NEVADA

3. What state lost 4.9% of its population due to devastation from a 2005 natural disaster?

ANSWER: LOUISIANA

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

According to the U.S. Census Bureau, what became the 48th state is now the fastest growing. For 10 points apiece:

1. Which state?

ANSWER: ARIZONA

2. For the previous 19 years, what northern neighbor of Arizona was the fastest growing state?

ANSWER: NEVADA

3. What state lost 4.9% of its population due to devastation from a 2005 natural disaster?

ANSWER: LOUISIANA

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

Elements are listed as solid, liquid, or gas in the Periodic Table based on their state at STP. It represents the basic conditions under which many chemical measurements are made. For 5 points apiece and a 5-point bonus for all three -- what words are abbreviated STP?

ANSWER: STANDARD TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

Elements are listed as solid, liquid, or gas in the Periodic Table based on their state at STP. It represents the basic conditions under which many chemical measurements are made. For 5 points apiece and a 5-point bonus for all three -- what words are abbreviated STP?

ANSWER: STANDARD TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Name this Frenchman after one clue for 30 points, after two for 20, or after all three for 10 points:

1. With Gustave de Beaumont [boh-MONT], he published his first book, 1833's On the Penitentiary System in the United States.
2. In 1835, he finished the first volume of his best known work, one that analyzes the political system and culture of Americans.
3. That work is Democracy in America.

ANSWER: ALEXIS DE TOCQUEVILLE [TOKE-vil]

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Name this Frenchman after one clue for 30 points, after two for 20, or after all three for 10 points:

1. With Gustave de Beaumont [boh-MONT], he published his first book, 1833's On the Penitentiary System in the United States.
2. In 1835, he finished the first volume of his best known work, one that analyzes the political system and culture of Americans.
3. That work is Democracy in America.

ANSWER: ALEXIS DE TOCQUEVILLE [TOKE-vil]

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

In feudal England, it designated a freeholder below the rank of gentleman. It's still used in English law for anyone who owns and cultivates property. For 10 points per answer:

1. What is this quaint word used in the U.S. Navy for a petty officer doing clerical work?

ANSWER: YEOMAN [YOH-mun] OR YEOMEN [YOH-men]

2. Yeoman may be most familiar as part of the title of "The Yeoman of the Guard," an operetta by a lyricist/composing team whose other works include "The Mikado [mih-KAH-doh]" and "HMS Pinafore [PIN-uh-fore]." Name the two members of that team.

ANSWER: SIR WILLIAM S. GILBERT AND SIR ARTHUR S. SULLIVAN

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

In feudal England, it designated a freeholder below the rank of gentleman. It's still used in English law for anyone who owns and cultivates property. For 10 points per answer:

1. What is this quaint word used in the U.S. Navy for a petty officer doing clerical work?

ANSWER: YEOMAN [YOH-mun] OR YEOMEN [YOH-men]

2. Yeoman may be most familiar as part of the title of "The Yeoman of the Guard," an operetta by a lyricist/composing team whose other works include "The Mikado [mih-KAH-doh]" and "HMS Pinafore [PIN-uh-fore]." Name the two members of that team.

ANSWER: SIR WILLIAM S. GILBERT AND SIR ARTHUR S. SULLIVAN

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

He has spent his entire professional career in what is popularly called Happy Valley. 2007 marked his 42nd season there. For 10 points apiece -- who is this legendary Big 10 head football coach, and at what university has he spent his entire career?

ANSWER: JOE PATERNO
PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY OR PENN STATE

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

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ANSWER: JOE PATERNO
PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY OR PENN STATE

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Recuperating from his World War I wounds for six months in a Milan hospital, he fell in love with a nurse. She was the inspiration for nurse Catherine Barkley who meets wounded American Lieutenant Frederick Henry in such a hospital. For 15 points -- name this U.S. author and that 1929 novel based on his war experience.

**ANSWER: ERNEST HEMINGWAY
A FAREWELL TO ARMS**

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

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A FAREWELL TO ARMS**

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Identify this color after one clue for 30 points, after two for 20, or after all three for 10 points:

1. It's the color of long-period stars in Class N, S, or R.
2. It names the River that forms part of the border between Texas and Oklahoma.
3. In business, if you operate "in" this color, you're losing money.

ANSWER: RED

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Identify this color after one clue for 30 points, after two for 20, or after all three for 10 points:

1. It's the color of long-period stars in Class N, S, or R.
2. It names the River that forms part of the border between Texas and Oklahoma.
3. In business, if you operate "in" this color, you're losing money.

ANSWER: RED

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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25 POINT BONUS

Even his legends differ. Either he continued to rule over Thebes [THEEBZ] until killed in battle, or he was exiled, guided in his wanderings by his faithful daughter, Antigone [an-TIG-uh-nee].

1. First -- for 15 points -- who was this complex character who blinded himself after learning he'd married his own mother?

ANSWER: OEDIPUS [ED-ih-pus]

2. Oedipus unknowingly won his mother's hand in marriage after correctly answering the riddle -- for 10 points -- posed by what monstrous creature with the head of a woman, the body of a dog, the tail of a snake, the paws of a lion, and the wings of a bird?

ANSWER: SPHINX

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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25 POINT BONUS

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ANSWER: OEDIPUS [ED-ih-pus]

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ANSWER: SPHINX

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

The three primary mechanisms of heat transfer are: convection, radiation, and conduction. For 10 points apiece -- which one is responsible for:

1. The heat energy lost through the whistle of a steam kettle?

ANSWER: CONVECTION CURRENTS

2. Which is the transfer of heat or electric current from one substance to another by way of direct contact?

ANSWER: CONDUCTION

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

The three primary mechanisms of heat transfer are: convection, radiation, and conduction. For 10 points apiece -- which one is responsible for:

1. The heat energy lost through the whistle of a steam kettle?

ANSWER: CONVECTION CURRENTS

2. Which is the transfer of heat or electric current from one substance to another by way of direct contact?

ANSWER: CONDUCTION

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Her latest project is Alafiya [AHL-ah-FEE-yuh], the Yoruban [yoh-R00-bun] word for "good health"; a satellite-based preventive health care system for West Africa. For 15 points apiece:

1. Who is this woman, who learned a few things about satellites and other outer space objects as America's first black female astronaut?

ANSWER: DR. MAE JEMISON

2. Astronaut Jemison made history in 1992 aboard what U.S. space shuttle, whose name is a three-syllable synonym for "attempt" or "try"?

ANSWER: ENDEAVOUR

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

Her latest project is Alafiya [AHL-ah-FEE-yuh], the Yoruban [yoh-R00-bun] word for "good health"; a satellite-based preventive health care system for West Africa. For 15 points apiece:

1. Who is this woman, who learned a few things about satellites and other outer space objects as America's first black female astronaut?

ANSWER: DR. MAE JEMISON

2. Astronaut Jemison made history in 1992 aboard what U.S. space shuttle, whose name is a three-syllable synonym for "attempt" or "try"?

ANSWER: ENDEAVOUR

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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25 POINT BONUS

Technically, Google maps are a digital-era upgrade to this ancient mix of science and art, graphically representing geographical areas.

1. First -- for 10 points -- what is this -ography?

ANSWER: CARTOGRAPHY

2. For 15 points -- what Flemish cartographer revolutionized mapmaking in the 16th century, when he represented parallels and meridians as straight lines, spaced in an accurate ratio of latitude to longitude?

ANSWER: GERARDUS MERCATOR

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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25 POINT BONUS

Technically, Google maps are a digital-era upgrade to this ancient mix of science and art, graphically representing geographical areas.

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ANSWER: CARTOGRAPHY

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ANSWER: GERARDUS MERCATOR

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

Though he never attended college, this long-time entertainer so valued the importance of education, he created what has become the country's longest-running fund-raising telethon. For 10 points apiece -- who was this performer whose "Parade of Stars" benefits the United Negro College Fund, and what St. Louis-based brewery has sponsored it since 1980?

ANSWER: LOU RAWLS

ANHEUSER-BUSCH

PROMPT: *If PARTIAL ANSWER is given*

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

Though he never attended college, this long-time entertainer so valued the importance of education, he created what has become the country's longest-running fund-raising telethon. For 10 points apiece -- who was this performer whose "Parade of Stars" benefits the United Negro College Fund, and what St. Louis-based brewery has sponsored it since 1980?

ANSWER: LOU RAWLS

ANHEUSER-BUSCH

PROMPT: *If PARTIAL ANSWER is given*

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

A work commissioned in 1891 has helped ballet companies stay in business for over 100 years. The most popular ballet ever, it features the Waltz of the Flowers and the Dance of the Sugar-Plum Fairy. For 10 points apiece -- what ballet, written by what Russian composer?

ANSWER: THE NUTCRACKER
ACCEPT: NUTCRACKER SUITE
PETER TCHAIKOVSKY [chie-KOFF-skee]

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

Killings and revenge killings along the Kentucky-West Virginia border in the 1880s began as a result of one heck of a family feud. For 10 points apiece -- which two families fought that originally private war?

ANSWER: HATFIELDS
McCOYS

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

He was a traffic manager for the Indian Packing Company when, in 1919, he persuaded his bosses to pay \$500 to sponsor a local football team. For 10 points apiece -- name this eventual coach of that NFL team from 1921 to 1950, and name that team, whose home games are played at the Field named for him.

ANSWER: EARL "CURLY" LAMBEAU [lam-BOH]
GREEN BAY OR PACKERS

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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25 POINT BONUS

His publishers tried to get him to change the title of his 1974 best-seller. They thought it sounded like a textbook on dentistry. It did feature teeth: rows of very large and pointed ones. For 10 points -- give me the four-letter name of this hit novel turned blockbuster film, and -- for 15 more points -- tell me who wrote it.

ANSWER: JAWS
PETER BENCHLEY

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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PETER BENCHLEY

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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30 POINT BONUS

The first half of Captain James Lawrence's final order became the U.S. Navy's unofficial motto. The second half of that order is not often mentioned as it was "Blow her up!", a suicide tactic his crew refused to carry out. For 15 points each -- name Lawrence's ship lost to the British in an 1814 battle, and the first five words of his final order.

ANSWER: U.S.S. CHESAPEAKE
"DON'T GIVE UP THE SHIP"

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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"DON'T GIVE UP THE SHIP"

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

Paper and pencils ready? Despite going metric, the British still express body weight in stones and pounds. One stone equals 14 pounds; therefore, a child of 80 pounds weighs five stones and 10 pounds. For 20 points -- what is a person's weight, in stones and pounds, if he or she weighs 200 pounds?

ANSWER: 14 STONES AND FOUR POUNDS

HOST: *200 divided by 14 = 14 with a remainder of four.*

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

Those who explored for this country include Vasco da Gama and Bartolomeu Dias [bar-TOH-loh-myoo DEE-ahzz], whose grandson established the colony, now country, whose capital is Luanda [loo-AHN-duh]. For 10 points apiece -- name the European country, and the African country.

ANSWER: PORTUGAL
ANGOLA

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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20 POINT BONUS

Those who explored for this country include Vasco da Gama and Bartolomeu Dias [bar-TOH-loh-myoo DEE-ahzz], whose grandson established the colony, now country, whose capital is Luanda [loo-AHN-duh]. For 10 points apiece -- name the European country, and the African country.

ANSWER: PORTUGAL
ANGOLA

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TEAM LEFT: TU #	Points:	TEAM RIGHT: TU #	Points:
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